

ARE Holdings, Inc. Financial Results for Fiscal Year Ending March 2025 (FY2024)

April 25, 2025

These forecast performance figures are based on information currently available to the company's management and certain assumptions judged rationally. Accordingly, there might be cases in which actual results materially differ from forecasts of this report.



- I. Financial Results for FY2025.3 (April 1, 2024 March 31, 2025)
- II. Current Progress Toward Our Medium- to Long-Term Plan & Aspiration
- III. Action to Implement Management that is Conscious of Cost of Capital and Stock Price
- IV. Appendix



Unit: billion yen

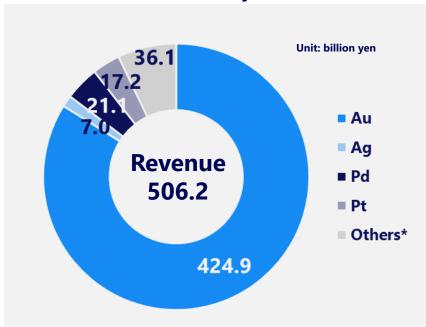
| | FY2024.3 | FY20 | FY2026.3 | |
|-------------------------|----------|---------|---------------|---------------------|
| | Results | Results | YoY Change | Revised Forecast |
| Revenue | 322.3 | 506.2 | + 184.0 | 448.2 |
| Operating Profit | 12.4 | 20.0 | + 7.6 | 22.0 |
| Profit* | 24.5 | 14.3 | △ 10.2 | 16.2 |

^{*}Refers to profit attributable to owners of parent Notes:

Revenue and operating profit for the FY2024.3 show the amounts excluding discontinued operations (Japan Waste Corporation). Profit for the FY2024.3 shows the amount including 16 billion yen from discontinued operations (includes share exchange gain from Japan Waste Corporation).

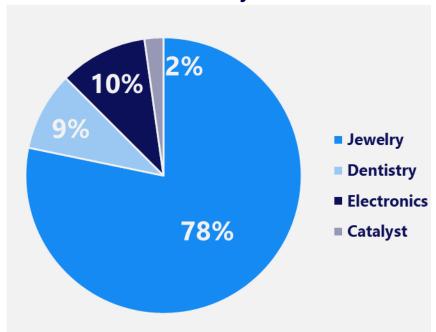


Breakdown of Sales by Metal Element



*Includes Rh sales as well as the sales revenue from the North American refining business

Breakdown of Sales by Business Sector

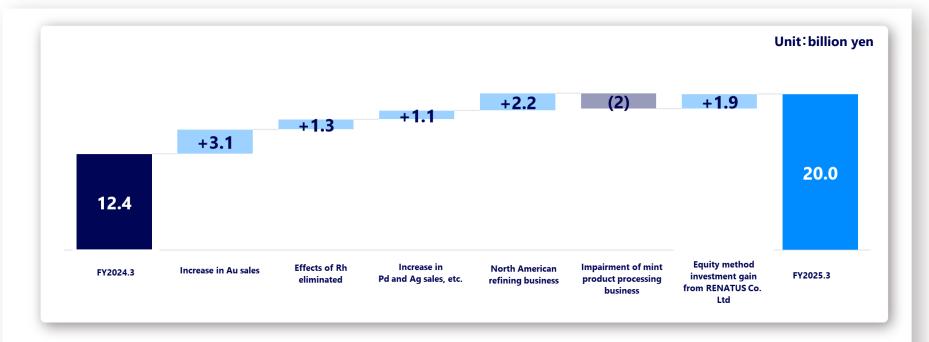


This figure shows a breakdown of sales by business sector in domestic precious metals recycling business and excludes sales revenue of North American refining business and domestic retail business.

Point

- Sales revenue is primarily driven by gold, with its contribution further increasing amid rising prices.
- Sales revenue remained strong, supported by increased gold collection, primarily in the jewelry sector.





| | | Unit: Yen | |
|------------------------------|--|---|--|
| FY2024.3 | FY2025.3 | | |
| Average price for the period | Average price for the period | Change | |
| 9,271 | 12,677 | 3,406 | |
| 5,590 | 4,888 | (703) | |
| 4,464 | 4,834 | 370 | |
| 21,476 | 22,607 | 1,131 | |
| | Average price for the period 9,271 5,590 4,464 | Average price for the period 9,271 12,677 5,590 4,888 4,464 4,834 | |

[Reference]

Gold...Quote from mining company, Palladium ...Nikkei low price, Platinum ...retail price(exclude tax), Rhodium ...Metals Week NY Dealer Price

Key Points

- Collection of gold increased primarily in jewelry sector.
- Despite impairment losses from product business,
 North American refining business overall achieved a YoY increase in operating profit.
- Equity method investment gain from RENATUS
 Co., Ltd is accounted starting this fiscal year in
 place of Japan Waste's discontinued operations
 excluded from last fiscal year.



Precious Metals Business

Revenue

506.1 billion yen

(YoY +183.9 billion yen)

Operating Profit

18.3 billion yen

(YoY +5.6 billion yen)

Precious Metals Recycling Business

- Increased collection volumes in jewelry and electronics sectors, in addition to the rise in the price of gold, led to increase in both sales revenue and operating profit.
- Profits increased YoY across all sectors.

North American Refining Business

 Strong growth in refining and trading businesses resulted in an increase in operating profit.

Environmental Preservation Business

Revenue

billion yen

(YoY - billion yen)

Operating Profit

1.9 billion yen

(YoY +1.9 billion yen)

Profit

1.9 billion yen

(YoY +1.9 billion yen)

- Equity method investment gain from RENATUS Co., Ltd is included starting this fiscal year (1.9 billion yen).
- Japan Waste's results are excluded from the year-ago period.

Revenues, operating profit, and profit for the same period of the previous fiscal year exclude discontinued operations (Japan Waste Corporation).

Precious Metals Business | Breakdown by Business Sector (YoY)

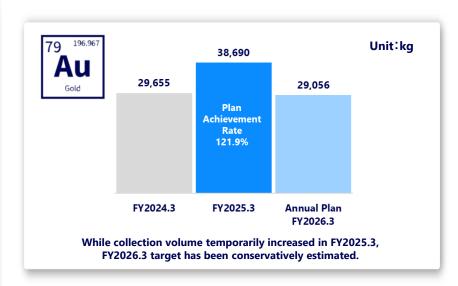


| | Brea | akdown by | Metal Elem | ent | YoY Change in | Business Environment | |
|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---|--|
| | Au | Pd | Pt | Rh | Collection Volume | business Environment | |
| Dentistry | 30~50% | 50~70% | Less than10% | - | 100% | Although material shifts continue to impact the market, we maintained the same level of collection volume as the previous year. | |
| Jewelry | Over 70% | Less than10% | 10~30% | _ | 139% | Collection volume from jewelry resale shops increased. | |
| Electronics | Over 70% | Less than10% | Less than10% | _ | 108% | Although the impact of the slowdown in the Chinese market is evident, the collection volume has increased due to the recovery seen in the production of semiconductors and electronic components. | |
| Catalyst | _ | 50~70% | 30~50% | Less than10% | Pd 92% | A decrease in catalyst generation and intensifying competition led to the decrease in collection volume. | |

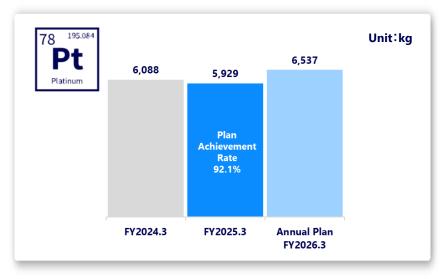
Notes:

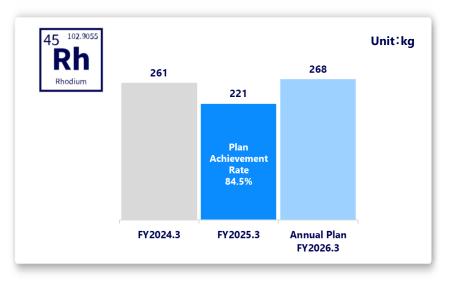
The figures in the table indicate the percentage of each category in the total collection volume of each sector (excluding silver and copper). Comments for each area are compared to the same period last year.



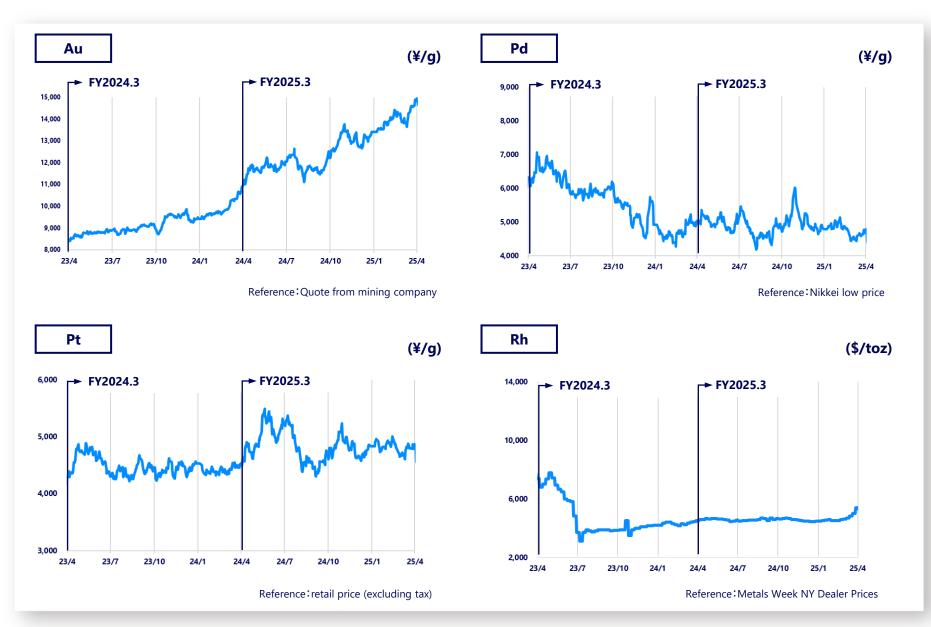
















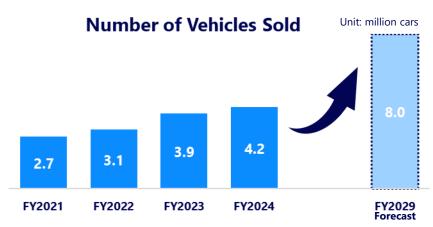
Established a Local Subsidiary near Delhi, India

- Operations focused on the export of automotive catalysts from India, with refining processing done at Bando Plant (2nd).
- Market research underway on collection of gold in electronics and jewelry sectors.

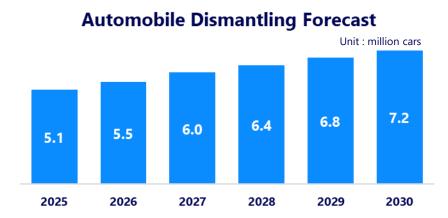
| | Company Profile |
|-----------------|--|
| Company Name | ASAHI PRETEC INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED |
| Location | Gurgaon (approx. 20km from Indira Gandhi International Airport) |
| Capital | 15 million rupees (approx. 30 million yen) |
| Investors | Asahi Pretec Corp. ASAHI METALFINE, Inc. |



Further Growth Expected in Indian Automotive Market







^{*} Created based on data from the Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO)

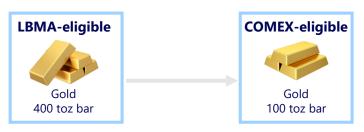
An increase in scrapped vehicles is expected due to the Indian government's vehicle scrapping policy, presenting an opportunity to collect precious metals from automotive catalysts.





There is currently no direct impact of the tariffs on our business. We will continue to monitor potential future implications.





With the increase in gold inflows to the U.S., demand for recasting into COMEX-eligible bullion is growing.







*Created based on data from Daily Metal Stocks Report by COMEX and reflects Registered amount

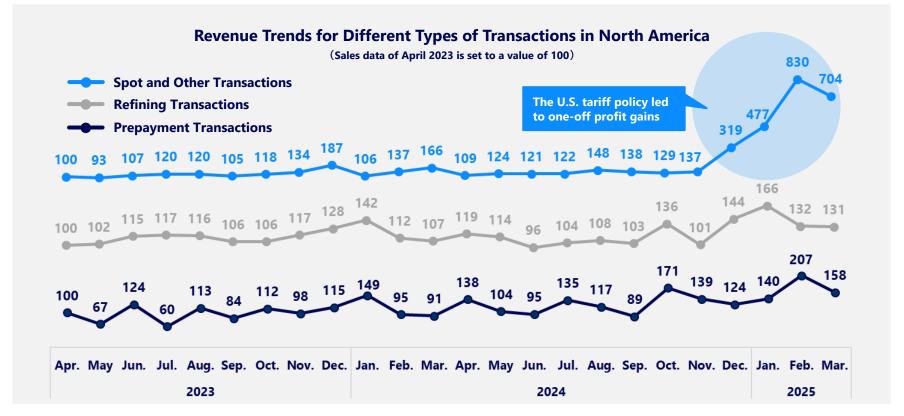
The storage amounts of both gold and silver show significant growth.





- Amid market volatility driven by U.S. tariff policy, arbitrage opportunities expanded.
- Sales revenue from refining and prepayment transactions increased in line with the surge in gold prices.

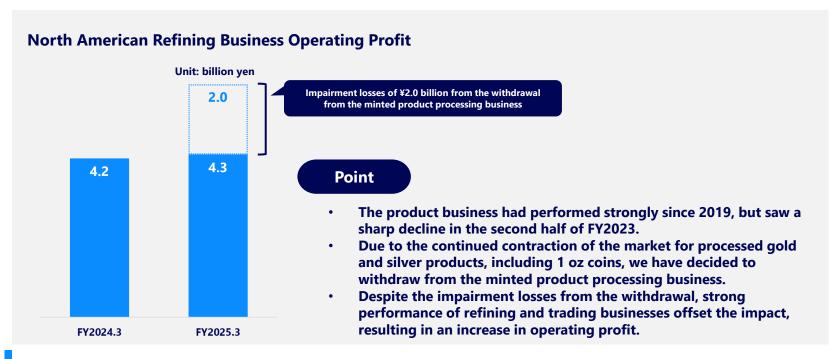




North American Refining Business

Withdrawal from Minted Product Processing Business





North American Refining Business's Revised Business Model





Unit: billion yen

| | Mar 31, 2024 | Mar 31, 2025 | Change | Main Changes | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---|-----------------|
| Current Assets | 253.8 | 419.6 | +165.8 | Trade and other receivables Inventories | +149.0 +17.3 |
| Non-current assets | 64.2 | 70.4 | +6.2 | | |
| Total Assets | 318.0 | 490.0 | +172.0 | | |
| Current liabilities | 113.0 | 311.3 | +198.3 | Bonds and loans payable | +148.7 |
| Non-current liabilities | 78.5 | 52.4 | △ 26.1 | | |
| Equity | 126.5 | 126.3 | △ 0.2 | | |
| Total equity and liabilities | 318.0 | 490.0 | +172.0 | | |

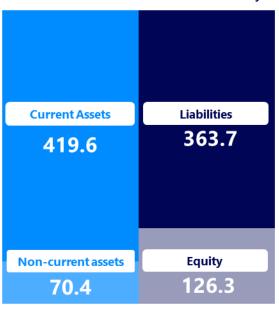
Key Points

- North American Refining Business: Increase in prepayment and other transactions with mining companies led to an increase in both assets and liabilities.
- **Domestic Precious Metals Business:** Increase in hedged inventory in line with higher precious metal prices and increased collection of recyclable materials.



Consolidated Balance Sheet of ARE Holdings

Unit: billion yen



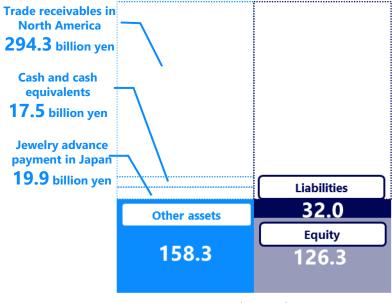
Equity Ratio

(Ratio of equity attributable to owners of the parent)

25.8%

Balance Sheet without Highly Liquid Assets

Unit: billion yen



Equity Ratio

(Ratio of equity attributable to owners of the parent)

79.9%

Key Point

Most of the company's interest-bearing liabilities are backed by highly liquid assets.



R&I ARating Investment Information, Inc. In response to the credit rating obtained in January 2025...

Issuance of Public Straight Bonds

1 Addressing Financing Needs in North America



Allocated as working capital for prepayment transactions in North America, which require significant borrowing.

2 Reducing Financial Costs



Seeking to reduce financial costs through long-term, stable, and lowinterest financing. Diversification of Financing Options



Striving to diversify financing methods in preparation for potential M&A opportunities.

By diversifying financing options and reducing financial costs, we aim to enhance our corporate value.



Unit: billion yen

| | FY2025.3 | Main Changes | · |
|---|----------|---|--------------------------|
| Cash flow from operating activities | 14.7 | Profit before tax Changes in inventories Changes in other receivables and payables | +20.4 (17.2) +11.4 |
| Cash flow from investing activities | 0.3 | Purchase of property, plant and equipment (PP&E) Changes in prepayment transactions, etc. in North America | (7.4) +7.8 |
| Cash flow from financing activities | (6.2) | Loans payable Cash dividends paid Purchase of treasury stock | +1.0 (6.5) (1.0) |
| Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents | 1.9 | | |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | 10.7 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | 17.6 | | |

Key Points

- Inventory assets increased due to an increase in the amount of precious metals collected in the domestic Precious Metals Recycling Business.
- Cash flow from financing activities primarily came from dividend payments and the purchase of treasury stock.



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|-------------|---------|----------|
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| UIIIL . | billion | ven |
| | | <i>J</i> |

| | FY2024.3 Results | FY2025.3 Results | Details of the Main Investment |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| Capital Investment Amount | 8.5 | 8.2 | |
| Precious Metals Business | 6.1 | 8.1 | |
| - Domestic | 3.3 | 3.3 | Bando Plant (2nd) related : approx. 2.0 billion yen |
| Overseas | 2.8 | 4.8 | Upgrading silver refining facilities in North America : approx. 3.0 billion yen |
| — Others | 2.4 | 0.1 | |
| Depreciation | 3.6 | 2.7 | |

"Others" and "Depreciation" includes capital investment in the Environmental Preservation Business





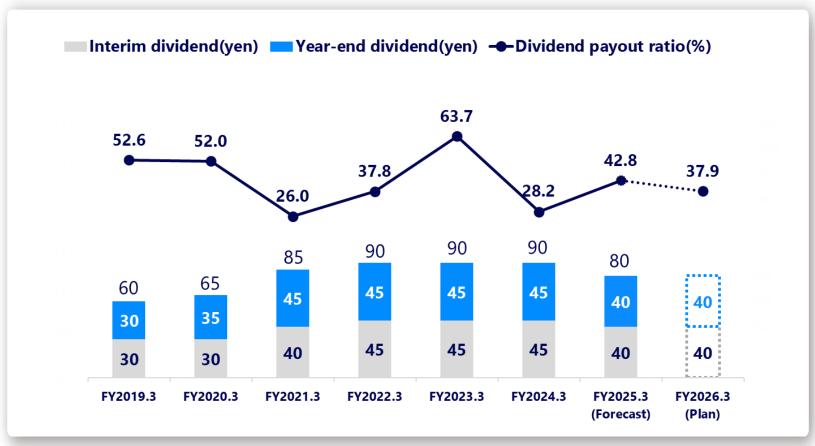




Advantages of Bando Plant (2nd)

- ✓ Increase the recovery rate of precious metals through equipment upgrades.
- √ Competitive advantage through reducing lead time by 10%.
- √ Improve profitability by reducing outsourcing and transportation costs.



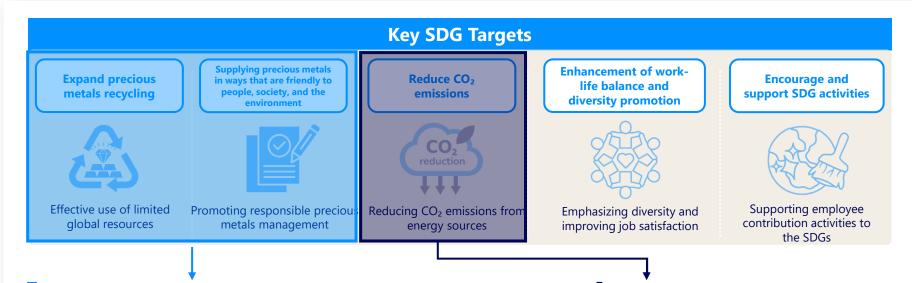


Note:

1:2 stock split was implemented on April 1, 2021, and dividends per share and earnings per share until FY2021.3 are calculated based on the post-split basis.

We will continue to pay stable dividends with a target dividend payout ratio of 40%.





Acquisition of ISO/IEC 17025 Accreditation

What is ISO/IEC 17025?

An international standard for testing and calibration laboratories that perform product testing, sampling, and calibration.





| Name of Laboratory | Asahi Pretec Corp. Technical Research Center Research & Development Department Analysis Group |
|--|---|
| Field of Accreditation | Chemical Testing |
| Classification of Item to be Tested | Reagents and related products (Gold Solution, Silver Solution, Platinum Solution, Palladium Solution) |
| Technical Classification of Test | Gravimetric analysis (Gravimetric analysis by chemical reduction) |

This accreditation enhances the transparency and reliability of our analysis for recyclable materials containing precious metals, strengthening our competitive advantage and unlocking new business opportunities.

Achieved an A-rating on CDP





- ✓ Achieved an A- rating (the 2nd-highest of 8 levels) for two consecutive years.
- ✓ We remain committed to actively advancing our initiatives to create a circular economy, in alignment with our corporate purpose.



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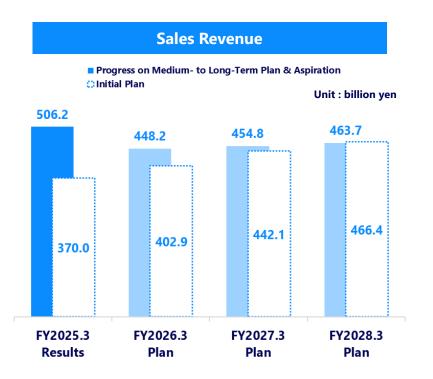


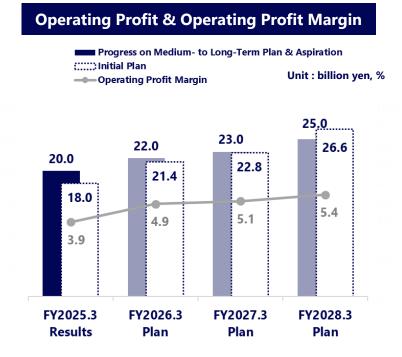
Sales Revenue

 While collection volume temporarily increased in FY2025.3, FY2026.3 target has been conservatively estimated.

Operating Profit

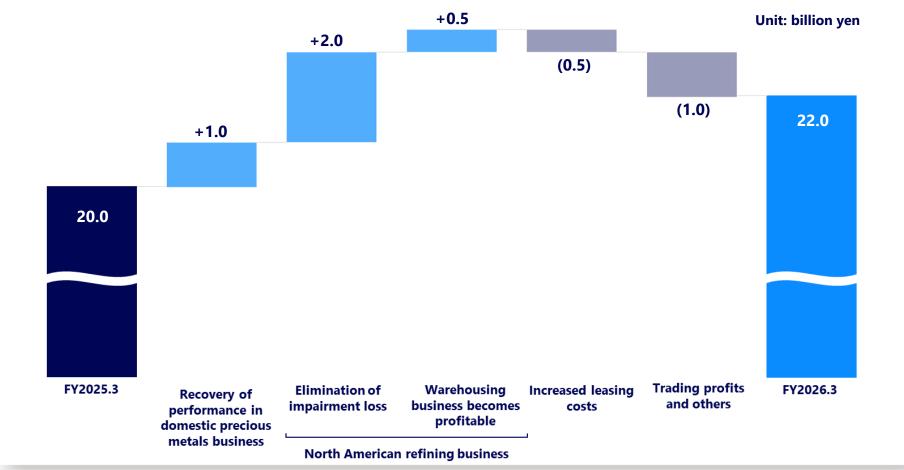
- Enhance profit level through the promotion of growth strategies.
- Actively explore new investments, including M&A in existing business areas, to further drive profit expansion.







- The domestic precious metals business is expected to see an increase in operating profit, primarily driven by higher collection volume from the recovering electronics sector.
- The North American refining business is also projected to improve, reflecting the absence of impairment losses from the minted product processing business and enhanced profitability in the warehousing business.





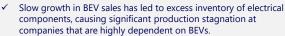
Exploring New Fields



Synthetic

Pharmaceuticals

Semiconductors



- HEVs and PHEVs continue to perform well and are expected to gradually recover, with the launch of next-generation BEVs likely to be a major catalyst for demand recovery.
- The types of low-molecular-weight pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals, along with their manufacturing scales, require various chemical catalysts, leading to significant recovery losses.
- We aim to expand our market share by leveraging our precious metals recovery technology, the start of operations at Bando Plant (2nd), and collaboration with chemical catalyst manufacturers.
- Strengthen initiatives with related companies to collect precious metals used in the manufacturing process of AI semiconductorrelated parts.
- By developing new technologies and recovery processes, we aim to expand our market share by adapting to the rapid advancement of AI semiconductors and enhancing the recovery of precious metals across diverse applications.

Expansion into Overseas Markets



Subsidiary established in Thailand Asahi Pretec (Thailand) Co., Ltd.

- Operations have already commenced, and preparations are underway for the local plant to begin operations in April 2026.
- ✓ We will collect grinding debris and scrap materials generated by jewelry-related facilities.



Proposed subsidiary in India ASAHI PRETEC INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED

- ✓ A local subsidiary is scheduled to be established in June 2025.
- ✓ Collection of scrapped automotive catalysts is expected due to the Indian government's vehicle scrapping policy.
- ✓ We will continue market research on jewelry products and e-scrap.

Improving Production Capabilities







(operations scheduled to begin in April 2025)





July 2025)

(operations scheduled to begin in

1.5x increase from pre-transfer



Bando Plant (2nd) nearing completion

- Improved reliability through the Advantages introduction of new equipment and enhanced quality control.
 - √ 15% improvement in human productivity through automation.
 - 10% reduction in lead time to strengthen competitiveness.

Upgrading Sales Strategies

- ✓ Sales of Green Metal remain strong. In addition to existing jewelry manufacturers, we plan to expand sales to other industries, including the automotive industry.
- For retail sales, which began in FY2024, we aim to increase membership through customer outreach efforts and achieve profits approximately three times higher than the current fiscal year in FY2025.

Profit Trends of Green Metal Sales



*Profit data of April 2024 is set to a value of 100

Branding through Social Media



Engaging a broad audience through Instagram, a platform with a large and diverse user base



Raising Brand **Awareness**

Increase in Membership



DX Promotion Business Initiatives Through FY2024

Product Development and Feature Enhancement







Feature enhancement of "manifest management system" through API integration with cloud services, administrative reporting, and paper manifest printing.

Sales Marketing

Customers

The UI/UX design and operability that led to the Good Design Award have been well-received by existing customers.



Monthly churn rate 0.25%

NPS*

8.3_{UP}

*NPS: Net Promoter Score

Future Clients

Existing

We will diversify our sales channel through inside sales and strategic collaborations.

User session on

260% service platform

> Contract rate

11_{%UP}

Building a Solid Customer Base and Improving Profitability

Expanding target audience by enhancing features and services



Diversification of products and services Expansion of "management functions" Additional functions for multi-operators of waste Sales 1.7x Number of Customers 2.2x

audience Service development for disposal operators First step toward platformization 3xSales

Expansion of target

Number of Customers

Sales 4.5_x

FY2025.3

FY2026.3

FY2027.3

Number of

Customers

FY2028.3

* Sales and customer numbers are compared to the results for 2025/3.



Investment Plan for the Next Three Years





Investment Details for the Next Three Years

*Total over three-year plan period

~9.0 billion yen

~2.0 billion yen

| D : | | D . |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| Precious | Matala | Kucinocc |
| riecious | IVICIAIS | DUSILIESS |

equipment in North America

ASEAN & India-related

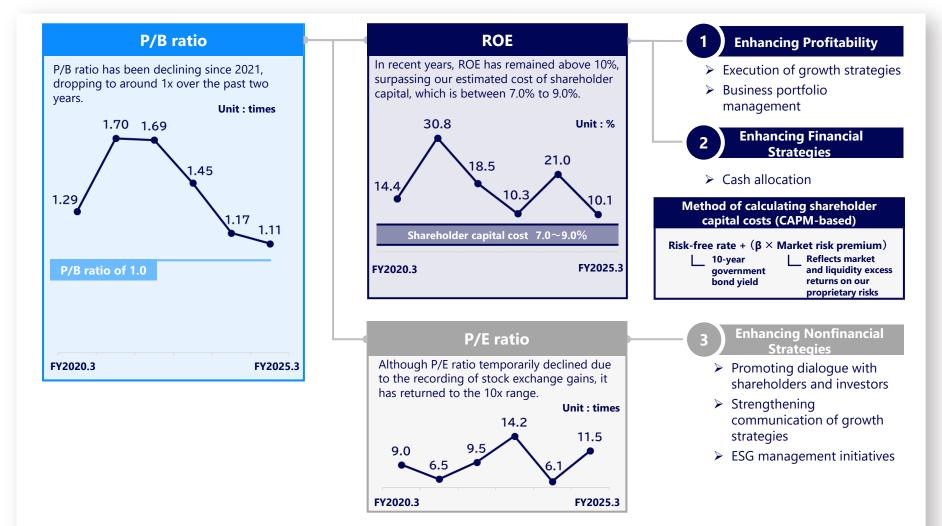
| Investment for domestic business | 11.5 billion yen |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Bando Plant (2 nd) | ~6.0 billion yen |
| Equipment renovation and expansion | ~1.0 billion yen |
| Various system replacements | ~1.0 billion yen |
| | |
| Investment for overseas business | 11.2 billion yen |
| Renovation of silver refining | 0 0 hillion von |



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Situation Analysis and Issue Identification



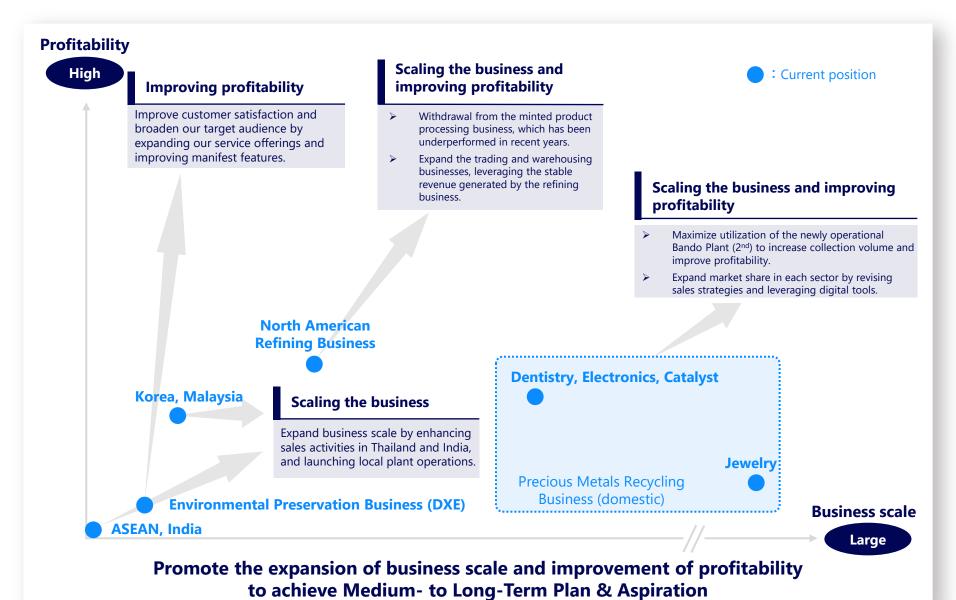


Issue

We recognize that improving the P/B ratio requires enhancing the net profit margin and optimizing total assets to increase ROE. Additionally, further promotion of our medium- to long-term growth strategy and shareholder return policy is essential for driving market performance.

Enhancing Profitability

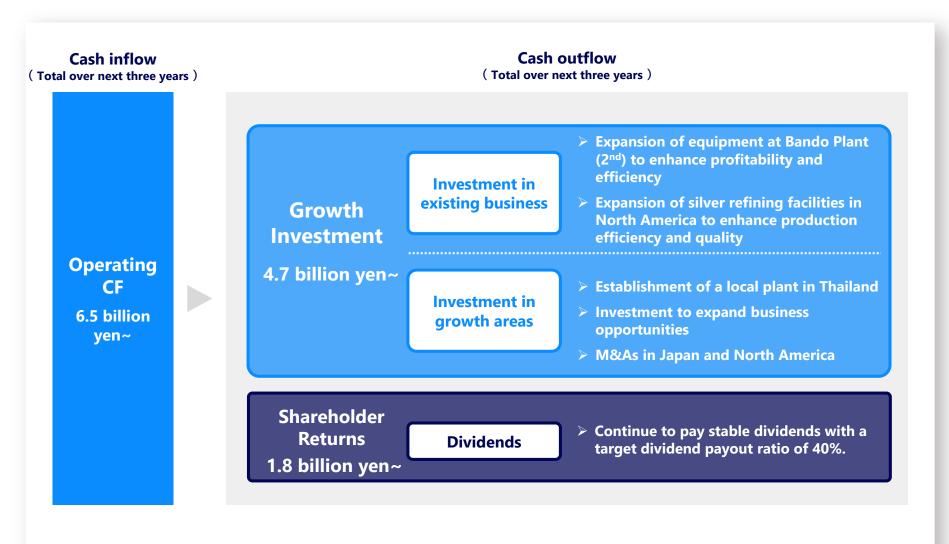




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Enhancing Financial Strategies | Cash Allocation





Continue stable shareholder returns while allocating cash to the steady execution of growth strategies outlined in Medium- to Long-Term Plan & Aspiration.

Promoting Dialogue with Shareholders and Investors



Status of the Dialogue (FY2023 Results)

Dialogue Method





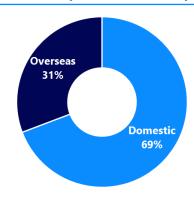


*Total number of financial results briefings, securities firm-hosted conferences, and small group meetings with institutional investors

Attending Personnel

- Representative Director, President
- General Manager of Finance & Accounting
- General Manager of Corporate Planning & Communications (IR Officer)
- Representative Director, President
- General Manager of Finance & Accounting
- General Manager of Corporate Planning & Communications (IR Officer)
- Representative Director, President
- General Manager of Corporate Planning & Communications (IR Officer)

Attributes of Dialogue Participating Shareholders (FY2023 Results)



Engaged in active dialogues with fund managers, analysts, and ESG representatives

Key Outcomes of the Dialogues

| Insights Gained from the Dialogues | Our Actions |
|--|--|
| Disclosure of initiatives or strategies to improve P/B ratio | Disclosed in the section "Actions to Implement Management Focused on Cost of Capital and Stock Price" of this material. Plans for continuous updates in the future. |
| Enhancement of disclosure for North American Refining Business | Hosted a small group meeting for institutional investors in FY2024. Aims to enhance disclosure in financial results materials to deepen stakeholder understanding. |
| Disclosure of engagement survey methods and outcomes | Disclosed in the section "ESG Management Initiatives" |

We actively expanded dialogue opportunities with investors and ensured that the insights gained were incorporated into management through regular reports to the Board of Directors and other relevant bodies.



Environment



Social

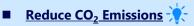
Governance



■ Expand Precious Metals Recycling



- Precious metals recycling volume
- ➤ CO₂ reduction effect
- Supply Precious Metals in Ways That Are Friendly to People, Society, and the Environment
 - Certifications from various institutions



Scope1&2 emissions

- Enhance Work-Life Balance and Employee Diversity
 - Achievement rate for rest intervals of at least 11 hours
 - Percentage of women in managerial positions
 - Percentage of male parental and childcare leave usage
- Encourage and Support SDG-Related Activities -

 Promote and support Asahi Clean Project (cleaning initiatives)



■ Enhance Risk Management

- > Enhance risk management for overseas expansion
- Enhance risk management in North America

- Key SDG Targets

Addressing climate change

- Third-party verification of CO2 emissions
- > Introduction of internal carbon pricing
- Initiatives for obtaining SBT certification
- Certifications from various institutions
 - UL 2809 certification obtained

Human resource development

- > Level-specific training
- Promoting overseas trainee program

Organizational development

- Reinforcing awareness and adoption of ARE Group Way
- Engagement survey

• Enhancing corporate governance

- Reviewing director remuneration system
- Evaluation of the effectiveness of the Board of Directors

Appropriate disclosure

 Active disclosure of information essential for investment decisions

Key Targets and Benchmarks

Environment

Obtained Carbon Footprint (CFP) for Gold Granule Products



Summary

For our main product, 99.99% gold granules, we have calculated CO_2 emissions from the collection of raw materials through product manufacturing and conducted third-party verification based on ISO 14040:2006 and ISO 14044:2006.

Plan

With the addition of carbon footprint information, we expect positive outcomes such as acquisition of new business partners and the potential for premium pricing.

Acquisition of ISO/IEC 17025 Accreditation



Summary

An international standard for testing and calibration laboratories that perform product testing, sampling, and calibration.

Plan

This accreditation enhances the transparency and reliability of our analysis, strengthening our competitive advantage and unlocking new business opportunities.

| Name of Laboratory | Asahi Pretec Corp. Technical Research Center Research & Development Department Analysis Group |
|--|---|
| Field of Accreditation | Chemical Testing |
| Classification of Item to be Tested | Reagents and related products (Gold Solution, Silver Solution, Platinum Solution, Palladium Solution) |
| Technical Classification of Test | Gravimetric analysis (Gravimetric analysis by chemical reduction) |
| | |

Initiatives for Obtaining SBT Certification



Summary

As part of our initiatives toward realizing a circular economy, we are preparing to obtain SBT certification. By obtaining the certification, we aim to further enhance our corporate value by demonstrating our commitment to a net-zero carbon society.

1. Complying with the disclosure standards set by the Sustainability Standards Board of Japan (SSBJ)

> We plan to gradually enhance our sustainability disclosures in accordance with the standards for sustainability reporting in securities reports published by SSBJ.

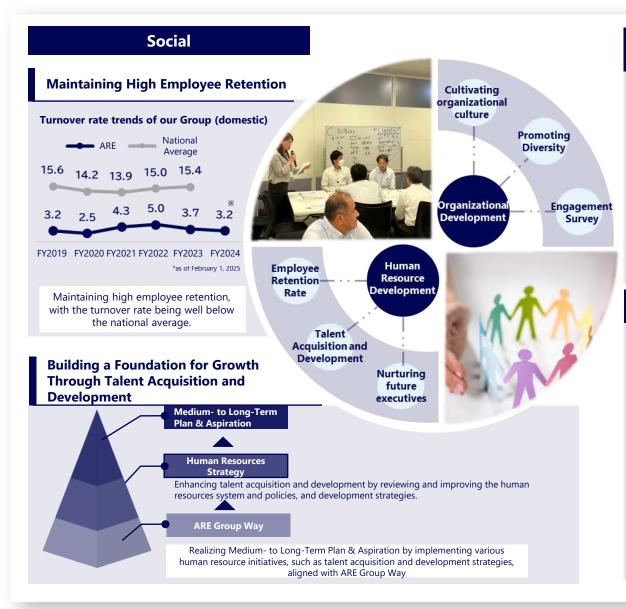
2. Efforts to meet the CDP response criteria

Further enhance the sustainability initiatives to maintain and improve the A-rating obtained based on FY2023 performance.

Plans After Vext Fiscal Year

Main Achievements of This Fiscal Year





Reinforcing Awareness and Adoption of ARE Group Way



Our corporate philosophy "The Asahi Way" was updated to "ARE Group Way" on August 1, 2024. Fostering shared values across the Group by raising awareness at domestic and overseas locations through internal dialogue.

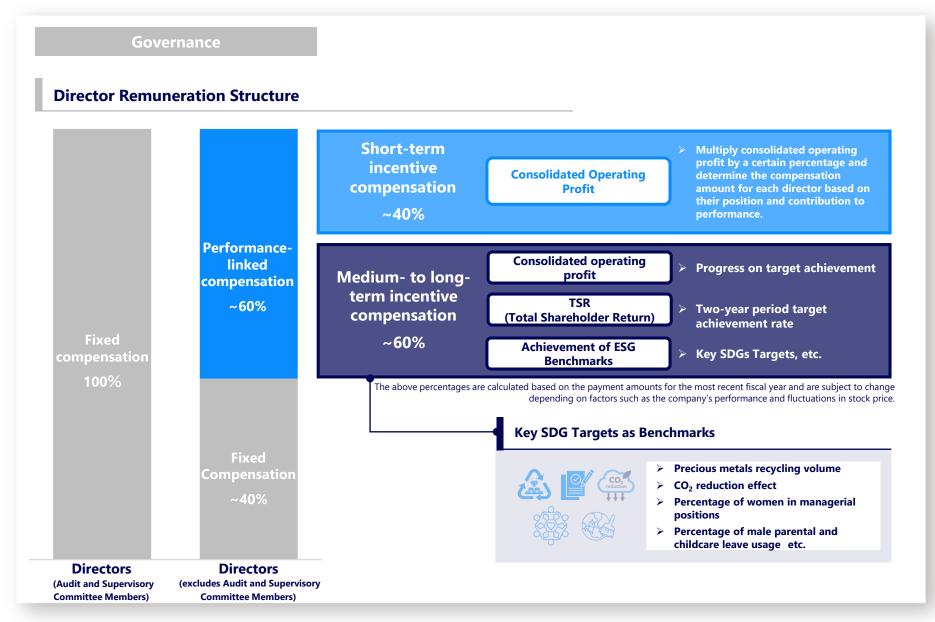
Enhancing Employee Engagement Initiatives



Reviewing the human resource framework and

restructuring the training system



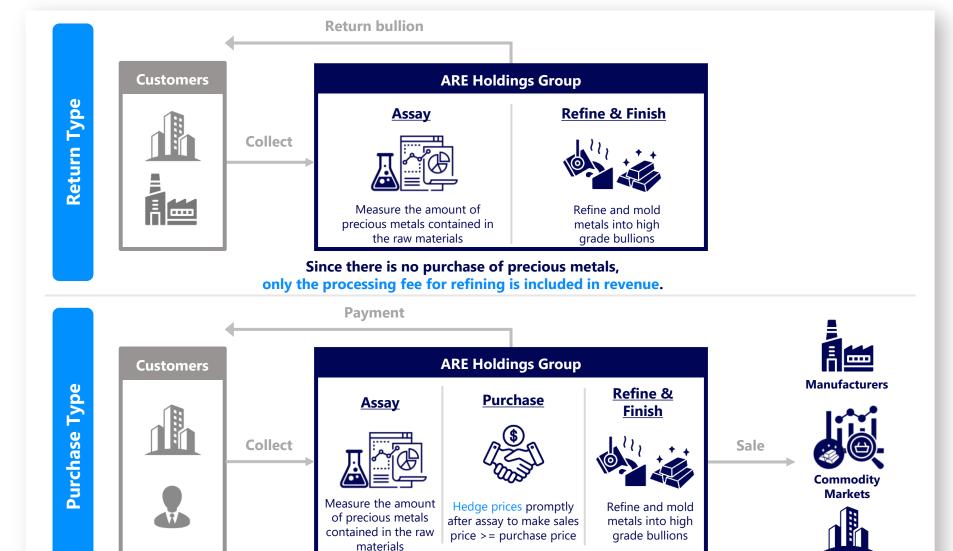




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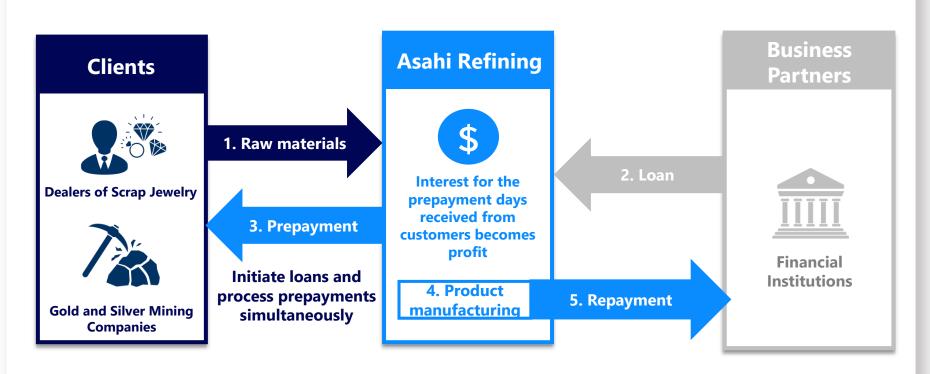


Trading Companies



The purchases of collected recyclable materials becomes the cost of sales. Then, the sales of the refined bullion generate revenue.



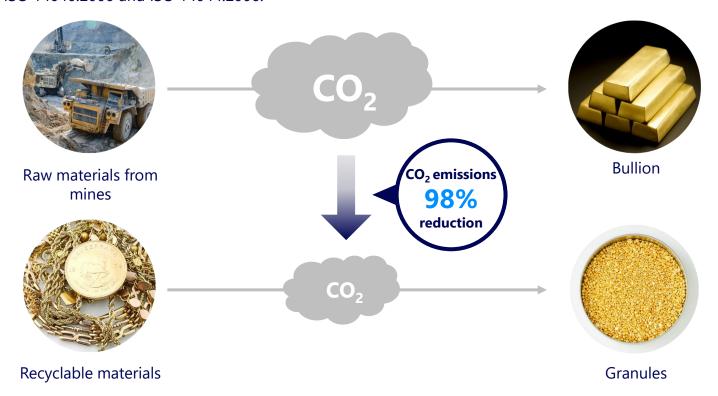


- ✓ Shorten the delivery time from receiving raw materials to returning the finished products to customers.
- ✓ Receive interest for the prepayment days from customers by delivering products before the contract's delivery date.
- ✓ Since the prepayment is made after receiving the raw materials, there is <u>no risk of bad debt</u>.
- ✓ An expansion of the balance sheet is driven by this type of transaction because it requires the recognition of both assets and liabilities.



Obtained Carbon Footprint (CFP) for Gold Granule Products

For our main product, 99.99% gold granules, we have calculated CO₂ emissions from the collection of raw materials through product manufacturing and conducted third-party verification based on ISO 14040:2006 and ISO 14044:2006



Our granular products are made from recycled materials, and can reduce CO₂ emissions during the manufacturing process by approximately 98% compared to bullion made from mined raw materials.